

# Pediatrics Fellowship Handbook

Academic Year 2024-2025

Approved by the Graduate Medical Education Committee on

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Program Director

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Note: This handbook is subject to revision. The reader is advised to only reference the version of the handbook as is posted online.

In the event of a conflict between this handbook and UA or CCHS policy, the policy will prevail.

## Contents

Sponsoring Institution Information .....	3
Introduction .....	3
About the College .....	4
Mission .....	6
Graduate Medical Education at The University of Alabama.....	7
Policies and Procedures .....	10
Expectations for Professionalism and Reporting Avenues .....	11
Working with Medical Students.....	12
Wellbeing .....	14
Administrative Practices .....	16
Severe Weather Guidelines .....	23
Program Information .....	24
Program Goals & Aims .....	26
Lines of Authority.....	27
Program Specific Policies .....	28
Program Specific Practices.....	29
I.    Educational Practices.....	29
II.   Clinical Practices .....	32
III.  Administrative Practices.....	37
Signatures .....	40

## Sponsoring Institution Information

### Introduction

Within this handbook, you will find resources on the College of Community Health Sciences, as well as relevant policies and procedures, available resources, and many other topics.

The policies and procedures listed herein are subject to change as they are yearly reviewed, so trainees are advised to always use the web links provided when referring to policy and procedure.

This handbook is divided into two sections:

- The beginning of the handbook is applicable to trainees in all programs, from our Family Medicine Residency to our seven different post-residency fellowships. It contains general information about the College and its role as the Sponsoring Institution for the University's Graduate Medical Education programs. You will find links to valuable resources and important policies.
- The second part of this handbook contains information specific to your program.

The absence of policy, procedure and any other regulations and guidelines from this Handbook does not excuse the trainee from their responsibility to be aware of such as they may apply to trainee.

This Handbook should not be construed as, and does not constitute, an offer of employment by the University for any specific duration, nor is it intended to state any terms of employment not otherwise adopted and incorporated as part of any Trainee Agreement.

## About the College

### **The College of Community Health Sciences**

The College of Community Health Sciences was established at The University of Alabama in 1972 in response to the Alabama Legislature's mandate to solve the critical need for health care in rural Alabama. That same year, the College was also designated as a regional campus of the UAB Heersink School of Medicine to provide clinical training to medical students. Dr. William R. Willard was recruited as the College's first dean following his retirement from the University of Kentucky. Willard, known as the father of family medicine for his national role in establishing family medicine as a specialty, began recruiting faculty and staff, and the College's first full-time students enrolled in 1974.

Since that time, the College has educated more than 500 family medicine physicians who are working in medical practices, hospitals and universities throughout the United States. In its role as the Tuscaloosa Regional Campus of the Heersink School of Medicine, formerly the University of Alabama School of Medicine, the College has educated more than 900 medical students who have been competitive in obtaining entry to prestigious residencies across the country in family medicine and other specialties, including internal medicine, pediatrics, obstetrics and gynecology, psychiatry, neurology and surgery.

The College's first medical clinic opened in 1975 in Tuscaloosa and by 1993 had 13,800 patients. Today, University Medical Center provides comprehensive patient-centered care from six locations – University Medical Center, located on the UA campus, UMC-Northport, UMC-Demopolis, UMC-Livingston, UMC-Fayette and UMC-Carrollton – that form the largest community practice in West Alabama with more than 150,000 annual patient visits. University Medical Center also serves as the base for the College's clinical teaching program. In addition, the College also operates the UA Student Health Center and Pharmacy.

CCHS faculty and graduate students engage in research and scholarship and provide community outreach through the Institute for Rural Health Research, established by the College in 2001 with the goal of improving health in Alabama and the region.

### **Capstone Health Services Foundation**

The Capstone Health Services Foundation (CHSF) is a separate 501(c)-3 organization serving as the physician's practice plan. CHSF is an affiliated foundation of The University of Alabama. CHSF operates the University Medical Center (UMC) at its several locations, as well as the Capstone Hospitalist Group.



## Mission

We are dedicated to improving and promoting the health of individuals and communities in Alabama and the Southeast region through leadership in medical and health-related education, primary care and population health; the provision of high quality, accessible health care services; and research and scholarship.

We pursue this mission by:

- Shaping globally capable, locally relevant and culturally competent physicians through learner-centered, innovative, community-based programs across the continuum of medical education.
- Forging a reputation as a leading health sciences academic research center.
- Providing high-quality, patient-centered and accessible clinical services delivered by health-care professionals of all disciplines.
- Creating a culture of employee wellness and growth.

## Graduate Medical Education at The University of Alabama

The College of Community Health Sciences (CCHS) is the sponsoring institution for all Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) graduate medical education (GME) programs offered at The University of Alabama. The ACGME requires that graduate medical education programs operate under the authority and control of one sponsoring institution. In addition, there must be an organized administrative system led by a Designated Institutional Official (DIO) in collaboration with a Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC) that oversees all ACGME-accredited programs of the sponsoring institution. CCHS's GMEC has been charged to oversee all GME programs regardless of accreditation status. It is not uncommon for sponsoring institutions to have advanced training programs (Fellowships) in areas in which specialty board accreditation or certification is not offered. At CCHS, all GME programs are held to the same standards of compliance and monitoring as established by ACGME. Table One depicts CCHS's graduate medical education programs.

The Sponsoring Institution is home to a Residency in Family Medicine, as well as seven fellowships. Of these programs, the Residency and the Sports and Geriatric Medicine fellowships are all ACGME accredited. See **Table One** for program overview.

**Table One – GME Programs at CCHS**

PROGRAM NAME	ACCREDITATION AGENCY	PROGRAM DIRECTOR	NUMBER OF APPROVED TRAINEES	TRAINING PERIOD (YRS)
Family Medicine (FM) Residency	ACGME	Tamer Elsayed, MD	48	3
Sports Medicine Fellowship	ACGME	Ray Stewart, MD	3	1
Geriatric Fellowship	ACGME	Anne Halli-Tierney, MD	2	1
FM-OB Fellowship	None	Cathy Lavender, MD	3	1
FM Hospitalist Fellowship	None	Robert Sheppard, MD	6	1
FM Behavioral Medicine Fellowship	None	Marissa Giggle, MD	2	1
FM Emergency Medicine	None	Tamer Elsayed, MD	2	1

FM Pediatrics Fellowship	None	Sara Phillips, MD	1	1
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The DIO for the sponsoring institution is Dan Walters, JD, MBA. Mr. Walters was appointed DIO in December 2020. The DIO has the authority and responsibility for oversight and administration for all the GME programs at CCHS (regardless of ACGME accreditation) and works in collaboration with the GMEC for its oversight of all graduate medical education programs and activities.

The GMEC is comprised of program directors from the residency and fellowship programs, a designated representative from DCH Regional Medical Center, the participating site in which our trainees do most of their inpatient training, as well as program faculty, peer-selected residents and fellows and a quality improvement/patient safety officer.

The ACGME tasks the GMEC with oversight <sup>1</sup> of:

- ACGME accreditation and recognition statuses of the Sponsoring Institution and each of its ACGME-accredited programs;
- the quality of the GME learning and working environment within the Sponsoring Institution, each of its ACGME-accredited programs, and its participating sites;
- the quality of educational experiences in each ACGME-accredited program that lead to measurable achievement of educational outcomes as identified in the ACGME Common and specialty-/subspecialty-specific Program Requirements;
- the ACGME-accredited program(s)' annual program evaluation(s) and Self-Study(ies);
- ACGME-accredited programs' implementation of institutional policy(ies) for vacation and leaves of absence, including medical, parental, and caregiver leaves of absence, at least annually;
- all processes related to reductions and closures of individual ACGME-accredited programs, major participating sites, and the Sponsoring Institution; and,
- the provision of summary information of patient safety reports to residents, fellows, faculty members, and other clinical staff members. At a minimum, this oversight must include verification that such summary information is being provided.

Additionally, GMEC is responsible for the review and approval <sup>2</sup> of:

- institutional GME policies and procedures;
- GMEC subcommittee actions that address required GMEC responsibilities;

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<sup>1</sup> ACGME Institutional Requirements 2022, I.B.4.a.

<sup>2</sup> ACGME Institutional Requirements 2022, I.B.4.b.



- annual recommendations to the Sponsoring Institution's administration regarding resident/fellow stipends and benefits;
- applications for ACGME accreditation of new programs;
- requests for permanent changes in resident/fellow complement;
- major changes in each of its ACGME-accredited programs' structure or duration of education, including any change in the designation of a program's primary clinical site;
- additions and deletions of each of its ACGME-accredited programs' participating sites;
- appointment of new program directors;
- progress reports requested by a Review Committee;
- responses to Clinical Learning Environment Review (CLER) reports;
- requests for exceptions to clinical and educational work hour requirements;
- voluntary withdrawal of ACGME program accreditation or recognition;
- requests for appeal of an adverse action by a Review Committee; and,
- appeal presentations to an ACGME Appeals Panel; and,
- exceptionally qualified candidates for resident/fellow appointments who do not satisfy the Sponsoring Institution's resident/fellow eligibility policy and/or resident/fellow eligibility requirements in the Common Program Requirements.

## Policies and Procedures

The Sponsoring Institution maintains policies specific to its GME endeavor. Additionally, trainees should reference [CCHS policies](#), many of which will be applicable to trainees. Finally, trainees are encouraged to review [University of Alabama policies](#), paying special attention to those regarding employment. Trainees should also consult the [UA Employee Handbook and Policy Manual](#).

Policies are reviewed and updated on a regular basis; therefore, trainees should refer to these online postings of policy, rather than any paper versions to ensure they are accessing the most recent version. Further, from time-to-time policies may be created or retired. These changes will be reflected on the [Sponsoring Institution Policy page](#).

[Sponsoring Institution Policies](#) include:

1. Eligibility, Recruitment, and Appointment
2. Promotion, Appointment Renewal and Dismissal
3. Due Process
4. Grievances
5. Leave
6. Impairment
7. Harassment
8. Accommodation for Disabilities
9. Supervision and Accountability
10. Clinical and Education Work Hours
11. Moonlighting
12. Vendors
13. Non-competition
14. Disaster and Substantial Disruption
15. Program Closures and Reductions
16. Drug and Alcohol
17. Probation-Remediation-Suspension
18. Professional Appearance Policy
19. Well Being, Fatigue Mitigation and Monitoring
20. Professionalism
21. Non-Discrimination

## Expectations for Professionalism and Reporting Avenues

Professionalism is vital to the clinical practice of medicine and to trainee development. To that end, trainees will be evaluated on professionalism through the milestone process. Professionalism concerns will be addressed immediately. Further, professionalism is fundamental to the College's Mission and to all of its critical endeavors; clinical, educational, research, and otherwise. As such, the Institution expects the utmost professionalism from its trainees and all other participants associated with graduate medical education.

This expectation of professionalism extends to a trainee's peers, faculty, staff, students, other providers, patients, and all other individuals with whom the trainee interacts during their training. Trainees are advised that concerns regarding their professionalism will be reported to the Dean.

If trainees feel that they have experienced unprofessional behavior during their training from any party, they are encouraged to report such to their Program Leadership, the DIO, the CCHS Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, or the CCHS Dean. Programs may have other means of reporting available. Every effort will be made to remedy any professionalism issues within the training environment. Trainees may also refer to the [College's professionalism reporting channels](#).

Trainees may find further information regarding allegations of sexual misconduct at the [University's Title IX Page](#).

Dr. Sara Phillips, MD, is the College's Designated Harassment Resource Person, and is specially trained and designated to receive complaints of harassment. Dr. Phillips is available at (205) 348-1220 or sbphillips@ua.edu.

Trainees are encouraged to reference the following policies:

- Sponsoring Institution [Grievance](#) Policy
- Sponsoring Institution [Harassment](#) Policy
- The University of Alabama's [Equal Opportunity, Non-Discrimination, and Affirmative Action Policy Statement](#)
- University of Alabama's [Title IX and Sexual Misconduct Policy](#)
- The Sponsoring Institution's [Professionalism](#) Policy

## Working with Medical Students

The College of Community Health Sciences serves as an academic and clinical home for the Tuscaloosa Regional Campus of the University of Alabama Heersink School of Medicine. Third- and fourth-year medical students are assigned to the various specialty services at University Medical Center. While the ultimate responsibility for students' education remains with the faculty, trainees are expected to be involved in the teaching of medical students.

Trainees are reminded of their obligation of professionalism in their work with Medical Students. The College has zero tolerance for unprofessional behavior.

Trainees are to allow and expect medical students to perform histories and physicals, formulate ideas concerning impressions and diagnoses, and suggest treatments. Trainees are to see the patients either with or following the students to make sure findings and assessments are accurate and to provide opportunity for necessary instruction. Trainees and students also present patients to faculty in OB/GYN and Pediatrics. Trainees are expected to assist students with these presentations whenever time permits. Students will be allowed to perform procedures under direct supervision of fellows or faculty. Orders are to be countersigned immediately in all instances by the trainee responsible for the patient.

Trainees should familiarize themselves with the clerkship procedures for each medical student clerkship for which the trainees are assigned. Clerkship goals, procedures, and objectives will be sent to the trainee prior to the clerkship. Trainees will also attend a lecture/seminar on providing appropriate feedback and teaching skills directed towards medical students.

The trainees may require the student to do reasonable reading and research on a patient. The student should be familiar with all pertinent laboratory and clinical facts. Ideally, the student should present the patient to the attending for comments and guidance, with the help of the trainee on rounds. Both trainees and medical students are to present patients during morning report on the Internal Medicine rotation and/or Family Medicine rotation. Interns must perform and dictate a separate H&P from that of the medical student.

At University Medical Center Clinics or participating sites, a fellow **or** an attending, or an upper-level resident **and** an attending, must review all patients seen by a medical student. The attending or fellow should personally see the patient prior to the conclusion of the patient visit.

Evaluations of students' performance will be requested from trainees for each student under his/her instruction. These are to be filled out online and returned to the clerkship directors in accordance with UME reporting timelines.



## Wellbeing

### **Mental Health**

CCHS provides residents and fellows access to no-fee, confidential counseling services for individual and/or relationship counseling. The only information that the counselor shares with us is the number of individuals served per month in order to determine whether or not to continue offering the service.

Who: Mona Ochoa-Horshok, LPC

What: Confidential Counseling

Cost: Free to Residents, Fellows, and UASOM-Tuscaloosa Medical Students

When: Two evenings a month, between 5:30 and 7:30 pm; and as needed

Where: UMC - Please contact Mona for an appointment.

Appointments: [mochoahorshok@gmail.com](mailto:mochoahorshok@gmail.com) or Call/Text (205) 393-9029

Physicians have a higher frequency of drug abuse, burnout, affective disorders, and marital disharmony than other people of similar social standing. Suicide is more frequent among physicians, possibly because doctors are reluctant to acknowledge illness or difficulties. The faculty of CCHS recognizes the potential for emotional difficulties among trainees and the need for assistance. Physicians in training who are having difficulty may bring this to the attention of the Residency Director or their Advisor without fear of consequence or disapproval. Confidentiality is important. Trainees are encouraged to consult with psychiatry and behavioral medicine providers as needed.

The College also provides trainees a wellness tracker tool, the Wellbeing Index, at no charge. Interested trainees should consult Dr. John Burkhardt ([jeburkhardt@ua.edu](mailto:jeburkhardt@ua.edu)) for further detail.

If there is interest in obtaining assistance outside the College, several professional resources are available. A brief directory of community resources includes:

### **The University of Alabama Employee Assistance Program (EAP)**

Your [ComPsych GuidanceResources program](#) can help! The EAP is designed to provide eligible employees and their family members with resources for resolving work-related and personal problems. Personal setbacks, emotional conflicts or just the demands of daily life can affect your work, health and family. With help from your GuidanceResources® program, they don't have to. This UA-sponsored benefit is available to you and your family members at no cost and gives you someone to talk to when

life's challenges threaten to overwhelm you. The program is staffed by highly trained, caring clinicians who are available by phone or online 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

Call **1-888-283-3515** any time with personal concerns, including:

- Stress, anxiety and depression
- Marital and family conflicts
- Alcohol or drug use
- Job-related pressures
- Dealing with change
- Grief and loss

**The Employee Assistance Program provides a free assessment, short-term counseling (5 sessions per issue per year), and long-term referral services.** Referrals are made in consultation with you if additional mental health services are needed. The [behavioral health benefits](#) provided by Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Alabama will be explored with you in selecting a provider.

**EAP services are always confidential.** Information regarding you and your counseling sessions is not released to your manager or supervisor and will not be made a part of your personnel file. [Watch a video](#) where ComPsych answers some questions about counseling. Only statistical data is reported to the University that provides a composite of the employee population served. Your right to privacy is protected within the State of Alabama and federal guidelines.

### **Other Resources**

[Alabama Professionals Health Program](#): (334) 954-2596

## Administrative Practices

### 1. Trainee Agreement

The Trainee Agreement is issued prior to commencement of initial training, and only after Trainees have received acceptable results on [their pre-employment drug and alcohol screen](#) as well as satisfactorily completing any other pre-employment requirements as may be required by the Program, College, or University.

### 2. Human Resources

The University's Human Resources is available for further information on matters of employment with the University. Trainees can contact the HR Service Center at 205-348-7732 or [hrrsvctr@ua.edu](mailto:hrrsvctr@ua.edu). Trainees may also wish to visit UA HR's [Employee Resources page](#) for a helpful reference. Finally, Trainees should review the [UA Employee Handbook and Policy Manual](#). A selection of the important items in the UA Employee Handbook are listed below, however trainees should review the entire document:

- Equal Opportunity, Non-Discrimination, and Affirmative Action
- Anti-Retaliation
- Affirmative Action Program
- Voluntary Reporting of Protected Veteran and/or Disability Status
- University Drug-Free Campus and Workplace and Other Alcohol Policies
- Title IX and Sexual Misconduct Policy Compliance
- FMLA
- Parental Leave

### 3. Compliance

- HIPAA, Infection Control, and Confidentiality Agreement: CCHS requires mandatory training at the beginning of employment and annual renewal thereafter. Certification is documented via the trainee signing and submitting an acknowledgement form. These training courses and the acknowledgement form can be found on the CCHS Intranet site.
- UA Compliance Training: In order to meet state and federal requirements as well as University of Alabama policy, University faculty, staff, and students may be required to take mandatory training on specific topics. Many of the mandatory compliance training topics must have the course or a refresher course completed on an annual basis. Refer to the [Compliance, Ethics, and Regulatory Affairs website](#) for an overview on [Compliance Training](#).



- Sexually Explicit Material: Pornographic material of any kind (videos, screen savers, posters, etc.) is prohibited in any portion of CCHS or other sites in which trainees are assigned.
- Working with Minors: Trainees should be aware of the [University's Child Abuse Reporting Policy and Procedures](#), as well as the [College's Sensitive Physical Examination Policy](#). Trainee's patient panels will include patients of all ages, including minor children. In addition, there is a possibility that trainees will work with shadow students. In order to protect trainees and minor children, all University training courses regarding child protection must be completed as required in a timely manner.
- Other Compliance courses may be deemed mandatory and required to be completed by trainees as determined by CCHS and/or The University of Alabama. Timely completion is expected.

#### 4. Salary and Paychecks

- The University of Alabama pays residents a graduated salary, and follows the stated salary, subject to such withholdings as required by law or authorized by the trainee. The salary is specified in the trainee's Agreement. Trainees are paid in 12 equal monthly installments, by direct deposit, on the last day of each month. Any questions concerning monthly paychecks should be directed to The University of Alabama Payroll Office at (205) 348-7732. While paid a salary, trainees are considered neither faculty nor staff of CCHS or The University of Alabama, but rather are generally classified by the University as post-doctoral graduate students with regard to athletic, social, and cultural events, use of University facilities, participation in University governance, parking privileges, and University services. *(Note for PGY-1 Residents: Interns receive 13 paychecks for 12 months and three weeks of training. Interns are to collect their first paycheck at Rose Administration.)*
- Salaries are not intended as compensation for services rendered by the trainee. Although it is believed that an essential part of training includes assigned responsibilities for patient care, under the supervision of faculty physicians and consistent with their skills and experience, receipt of the agreed upon salary shall in no way be conditioned upon, measured by, or related to any patient care service rendered by the trainee incidental to the training program.
- Trainees should be aware that receiving direct patient care compensation is considered "moonlighting," which is subject not only to the rules of the program and the ACGME,

but also to various federal laws stipulated by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). Trainees should refer to their program's Moonlighting policy for further guidance.

#### 5. Malpractice Coverage

- For training duties, the University provides an occurrence-based malpractice policy through The University of Alabama at Birmingham Professional Liability Trust Fund. This policy covers the trainee during official duties. Moonlighting activities may not be covered under this policy. Trainees should refer to their program's Moonlighting Policy to understand the insurance ramifications of moonlighting.

#### 6. Leave

- To take leave, a trainee must have properly prepared leave request with the approval signature of the Program Director or his/her designee.
- Trainees should refer to the [sponsoring institution's leave policy](#) as well as those guidelines set forth by their program.
- Family and Medical Leave Act: In accordance with the Family and Medical Leave (FML) Act of 1993, eligible trainees may take FML as described in the [University's Family Medical Leave Policy](#). Trainees should be aware that protracted FML absences may affect time toward board eligibility and may postpone graduation date. Trainees should reference [UA HR's FMLA page](#).
- Administrative Leave: Trainees may be granted administrative leave for activities whereby they directly represent CCHS and their program (e.g., national and regional residency meetings, presentation of papers, residency fairs, etc.). Applications for administrative leave will be submitted and processed in the same manner as all leave requests.
- Holidays: The holidays typically provided by The University of Alabama include New Year's Day, Martin Luther King Jr. Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Juneteenth, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, the Friday after Thanksgiving, Christmas Eve Day Christmas Day and New Year's Eve Day. University Medical Center is closed on these days and hospital services operate on weekend schedules. UMC is open during the Christmas/New Year's holidays (typically including Christmas Eve Day and New Year's Eve Day). Trainees should not make vacation/holiday plans until their program establishes its holiday training schedule.

- Martin Luther King Jr. Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Juneteenth, and Labor Day observe the following rules (see call schedule for details): Night Float Teams are off the night before the holiday and come in at 5:00 pm on the night of the holiday.

#### 7. Risk Management, Potential Litigation, and Safety Learning Reports

If a trainee receives communication from a lawyer, patient, or insurance company about possible litigation, the trainee should immediately inform the Program Director and DIO, **in person or telephone, and telephone** the Clinical Risk Director (Amber Starr, 205-903-4229). Ms. Starr will instruct the trainee on who to notify and who to restrict communications with regarding a possible litigious situation to oral communications. **DO NOT address the specifics of any potential malpractice case in writing, email, text or social media content.** Also inform the Program Director of the conversation with Ms. Starr. As appropriate, the Program Director may ask the trainee to update the Chief of the service directly related to the potential case, but here again, do so via oral communication only. Ms. Starr will be responsible for obtaining any documents she needs to review, as this allows her to protect certain confidential information and assists her in the discovery process. Trainees are not to gather any information for her unless specifically requested by her. No trainee should give any information personally or over the phone to an insurance carrier or lawyer other than our own without permission from Ms. Starr.

Early recognition and full reporting of potential claims will often lead to clarification and resolution of patient dissatisfaction and prevention of litigation. When this process reveals a legitimate error, early resolution of the issue often prevents long, drawn out, costly, and emotionally wearing litigation.

Sensitivity to dissatisfaction on the part of the patient, his or her family, or “significant others” is an essential skill for successful practice. Clear communication with patients and families, coupled with that sensitivity, is the best protection against professional liability claims.

Safety Learning (incident) Reporting is an opportunity to document instances where patients or families even hint that they are dissatisfied or that they are considering seeking legal advice. Submission of such reports will not be construed as evidence of poor performance on the part of the trainee, but rather that the trainee is sensitive and aware of patient and family attitudes that are not favorable to the doctor-patient relationship.

## 8. Immunizations

- Hepatitis Immunization – Since trainees are among the high-risk group for hepatitis B, they will be screened for susceptibility if they have not been screened previously. All individuals found to be susceptible will be notified and required to obtain hepatitis immunization. Capstone Health Services Foundation will pay for the immunization.
- TB Testing – Trainees will receive a free PPD test during orientation and thereafter as needed for rotations.
- Varicella Testing – All trainees who have not had chickenpox will receive two doses of varicella vaccine (VARIVAX).
- MMR – All trainees are required to have two doses of measles/mumps/rubella (MMR) vaccine since their first birthday. Trainees who are unsure of their immunization will receive MMR.
- N95 Mask Fitting – All trainees will be required to be fitted for an N95 mask annually.
- Flu Shot – Trainees will receive free yearly flu shots. Those who choose not to have a flu shot will be required to wear a mask in the clinic areas throughout flu season in keeping with University Medical Center policy.

## 9. Accommodation for Disabilities

Trainees should reference the [University's ADA page](#) for more information on reasonable accommodations to qualified individuals with disabilities and/or disabled veterans.

## 10. Workplace Relationships

The University of Alabama has a [Consensual Romantic Relationships Policy](#) that applies to trainees.

The Policy states, in part: “Employees shall not engage in consensual romantic or sexual relationships with any student or employee over whom they exercise any academic, administrative, supervisory, evaluative, counseling, advisory, or extracurricular authority or influence. This prohibition includes employees engaging in consensual romantic or sexual relationships with other employees when one party to the relationship is an individual who supervises, evaluates, makes assignments for, or grades the other party (i.e. “supervisor/subordinate relationship”). Likewise, employees who have the authority to

influence aid, benefits, or services provided to a student may not engage in consensual romantic or sexual relationships with a student seeking such aid, benefits, or services. Similarly, employees who have the authority to influence the academic progress of a student may not engage in consensual romantic or sexual relationships with that student.”

Trainees are encouraged to view the policy online to review full contents and access latest version.

## 11. Benefits

A. The College of Community Health Sciences (CCHS) and the Capstone Health Services Foundation (CHSF) will provide trainees with the following:

- Alabama Controlled Substance fees
- Alabama Medical Licensure Commission fees
- Alabama State Board of Medical Examiner fees
- Copays are waived for services provided at University Medical Center for you and your dependents who are on UA’s BlueCross/Blue Shield Health Insurance plan. Trainee is responsible for any applicable deductibles and non-covered services.
- DCH Regional Medical Center Meals- annual allocation
- DCH Regional Medical Center Medical Staff privileges
- Educational Reimbursement (CME funds)-up to \$1000
- Federal Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) license
- Lab Coats (2)
- Occurrence Malpractice Insurance
- Parking permit codes to DCH parking lot
- Portable disability insurance (with buy-up plans available at extra cost to the trainee)
- University of Alabama Business Cards
- University of Alabama Parking Pass
- University of Alabama Staff ACT card

Individual programs may have additional benefits; see program information.

If a trainee receives a bill or statement from any of the above, they should promptly submit it to their program coordinator for payment.

B. The University of Alabama offers an array of benefits for the trainees, about which details may be found on the [UA Benefits website](#). UA has also provided a [Benefits Summary Guide](#).

Some employee benefits require timely action by trainees, to include health insurance and retirement plan options. Trainees are responsible for completing the online benefit enrollment process within the first **30** days of employment. Failure to do so will result in ineligibility status until the official open enrollment period begins.

**12. Equal Opportunity, Non-Discrimination, and Affirmative Action**

The University of Alabama (UA) is committed to compliance with all applicable laws regarding the concept and practice of equal opportunity, non-discrimination (including anti-retaliation and reasonable accommodation) and affirmative action in all aspects of employment practice.

Trainees should review the [University's Equal Opportunity and Non-Discrimination Policy](#).

## Severe Weather Guidelines

One of the methods The University of Alabama uses for emergency notification is UA Alerts. In an emergency, University Relations will activate the system, sending telephone calls (work, cell, and/or home), e-mail, and text (SMS) messages simultaneously to the campus community.

[Find more information about UA Alerts.](#)

[Users will be able to update their personal information using their myBama portal.](#)

If a trainee feels unsafe to travel due to weather, they should contact and discuss with their supervisor and/or program leadership prior to travel.

Trainees should be aware that tornadoes can be a threat in Alabama. The UA Alerts system will notify trainees of threatening weather for the UA Campus. Tornado shelters are located at several locations across campus. *Tornado watch* refers to weather conditions which are favorable for tornado formation. *Tornado warning* refers to a confirmed tornado in the area.

Programs may have program specific severe weather practices. Trainees should reference the program section of this handbook.

## Program Information

The remainder of the handbook contains information specific to your program.

This information is reviewed and updated by Program Directors each year. Any questions on this information should be directed to Program Leadership.





## Program Goals & Aims

It is the goal of this fellowship to provide additional pediatric training to family physicians. This training is to assist family physicians in obtaining the skills necessary to provide pediatric services appropriate to the existing and future needs of rural and underserved areas in Alabama, Mississippi, and the Southeast.

## Lines of Authority

The Program Director for the Fellowship is Sara Philips, MD

## Program Specific Policies

In addition to policies from the University and the Sponsoring Institution, the Program has several program-specific policies, with which program trainees are responsible to comply.

[Program-level policies](#) include:

- Clinical and Educational Work Hours Policy
- Moonlighting
- Professionalism
- Supervision and Accountability Policy
- Transitions of Care
- Well-Being, Fatigue Mitigation and Monitoring

## Program Specific Practices

### I. Educational Practices

A. Professionalism: Professionalism is one of the core competencies that the Accreditation Council of Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) has identified as being vital to the clinical practice of medicine and to fellow development. The Professionalism Policy must be signed and turned into the fellowship office.

#### B. Curriculum:

1. Orientation to Pediatrics
2. One month of pediatric emergency medicine at Children's Hospital of Alabama
3. Two months of pediatric hospitalist service (one month at DCH, one month at Children's of Alabama).
4. Three months of pediatric electives
5. One half day per week in family medicine clinic
6. Five to six half days of pediatric clinic during outpatient months
7. CME and course time will be available
8. PALS training
9. Longitudinal research project with two presentations (one for grand rounds)
10. Monthly journal club/presentations at pediatric faculty meetings
11. Core Content Lecture Series provided by physician faculty.
12. All procedures and case logs will be kept by the participant and logged into new innovations.
13. Curriculum is based on the core competencies from the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME). Currently no ACGME accreditation process exist for a pediatric fellowship.

#### C. Conferences and Scholarly Activities:

1. Resident and Fellow Forum:
  - i. Once a quarter, a special-called meeting of all fellows and residents currently in graduate medical education training programs within the College will be held during Tuesday Academic Afternoon. This "Forum" is consistent with ACGME requirements to ensure the availability of an opportunity for fellows and residents within and across the Sponsoring Institution's graduate medical education programs to communicate and exchange information with each other relevant to their programs and their learning and working environment. At the Forum:
    - a. Any fellow/resident must have the opportunity to raise a concern at the Forum;

- b. Fellows/residents must have the option, at least in part, to conduct their Forum without the DIO, faculty members, or other administrators present; and
    - c. Fellows/residents must have the option to present concerns that arise from discussions at the Forum to the DIO and GMEC.
  - 2. Graduate Medical Education Committee (GMEC): Residents and Fellows are represented by peer-selected representatives on GMEC. These representatives have the responsibility to communicate with the DIO to 1) invite to a Forum meeting or 2) present the collective concerns or issues raised at the Forum that need the attention of the DIO and/or GMEC.
  - 3. Committees: Fellows will be assigned to committees of the College and DCH. Once appointed, it is expected that fellows will attend committee meetings and be active participants. After the training period ends, memberships on committees will be part of your normal work environment. Learning how to be an active participant and a contributor on committees is part of the training program and offers the fellow an opportunity to demonstrate professionalism. Fellows should expect their involvement on committees to be tracked and part of the routine discussions with their academic advisor. At least one fellow will be on the fellowship PEC.
- D. Library and Learning Resources: The Health Sciences Library is located on the ground floor of the College of Community Health Sciences and is available to fellows 24 hours a day.
- E. Assessment
  - 1. Overview:
    - i. Evaluation of the Fellow:
      - a. The Clinical Competency Committee (CCC) meets bi-annually to review the progress of the fellows. After the CCC has met, advisors meet with their fellows to review the findings of the CCC.
      - b. Preceptors evaluate fellows quarterly in New Innovations monthly. These evaluations are used by the CCC and are released for the fellow to review at his/her request.
      - c. All fellows will have a recommendation from the CCC which may include suggested remediation and/or further disciplinary action. These recommendations will be provided to the program director for final decision.
      - d. Fellows evaluate the faculty and the program quarterly. This evaluation is discussed at the quarterly meeting with the program director.
    - ii. Documenting Procedures:

- a. Fellows are expected to complete and sign all assigned charts in a timely manner.
- b. Notes must be accurate and include an appropriate H&P, discussion with the patient, and appropriate assessment and plan.

F. Criteria for Graduation

1. Completion of 12 months of pediatric rotations;
2. Attendance of at least 75% of pediatric didactic sessions;
3. Attendance of at least 75% of pediatric faculty meetings;
4. Completion of the research requirement;
5. Completion of the procedure log for required procedures in New Innovations;
6. Achievement of Pediatric clinical competency as evaluated by the clinical competency committee;
7. Completion of required weekly clinical hours
8. Passage each rotation per monthly attending evaluation.

## II. Clinical Practices

### A. General Supervision:

1. The fellow must not independently perform procedures or treatments, or management plans that he/she is unauthorized to perform or lacks the skill and training to perform. The fellow is responsible for communicating to the attending physician any significant issues regarding patient care.
2. Fellows will be continuously supervised by a pediatric or family medicine attending at all times during their fellowship training.
3. Fellows are expected to consult with the supervising attending regarding all critically ill patients or life threatening conditions.
4. All procedures must be supervised by an attending physician, until approved to be performed independently by the program directors. All high risk procedures, which may include intubations, surgical airways, central lines, chest tubes, LPs, arterial lines, and resuscitations must be supervised by the attending physician until approved for independent practice.
5. The numbers required for each procedure to achieve competency and practiced independently will be determined by the fellowship directors and site director and will be communicated and/or updated regularly to the fellows.

### B. Patient Encounters

1. Fellows are responsible to perform a thorough initial assessment including history taking, physical exam and documentation of all patient encounters.
2. Clear and appropriate orders should be recorded in the EMR and communicated to medical staff.
3. Appropriate and timely review of labs and imaging is expected of the fellow.
4. All imaging needs to be personally reviewed by the fellow prior to review of any imaging report.
5. Appropriate disposition including patient discharge, admission or transfer must be documented in the patient note with rationale explaining the disposition.
6. Appropriate discussion with patient and families should be performed through all stages of patient care.

### C. Communications

1. Cell phone and Email: Professional behavior and responsibility is expected of all fellows. The program director, clinic personnel, and your rotation supervisor need to be able to reach



you at any time, unless you are on approved leave. Our primary means of contact will be through your cell phone and/or email.

2. Faculty-Fellow Communications/Feedback: Feedback is provided informally throughout the program. Each quarter, the faculty will evaluate the fellow. This will be discussed at a meeting with the fellow, fellowship director, and Pediatric Department Chair. Likewise, the fellows will be able to evaluate the program each quarter. This will also be discussed at the meeting.

D. Inpatient Clinical Duties: Notes at the hospital are required on all operative and labor patients.

E. Outpatient Clinical Duties:

1. Patient Panel: The fellow's patient panel in his/her continuity clinic is assigned for the duration of the fellowship. The initial panel is composed of patients from graduating fellows' panels, patients new to UMC, and patients on follow-up from local emergency departments. A fellow may add family members of his/her currently assigned patients to his/her panel at any time by notifying the fellowship office.
2. University Medical Center (all locations):
  - i. Fellows should refer to [CCHS clinical policies](#) for most up-to-date and thorough listing of clinical policy. Should a clinical policy at the above link conflict with information herein, the policy as posted online will control.
  - ii. General Practices
    - a. Fellows will not care for or write prescriptions for their own family.
    - b. CCHS Nursing and administrative staff may not be treated by a fellow.
    - c. Fellows are expected to be at his/her assigned clinic 15 minutes before the first patient scheduled appointment. If the fellow must be late for a scheduled clinic, he/she must notify, via email and telephone the clinic so that patients can be informed
    - d. If the fellow must cancel a scheduled clinic, he/she must request the cancellation from the program director via email or in writing 60 days in advance. Same-day cancellations may only occur due to emergency situations, and must be done with a personal call to the clinics as well as the program director.
  - iii. Release of Protected Health Information (PHI)
    - a. General Expectations and the Electronic Medical Record: There is a 24-hour availability of University Medical Center records by computer. Fellows are expected

to comply with all UMC policies and procedures regarding the Electronic Medical Records System.

b. Faxing/Receiving Confidential Patient Medical Records:

- Facsimile transmission of health information should occur only when the original record or mail-delivered copies will not meet the needs of immediate patient care. Health records should be transmitted via facsimile only when: (1) needed for patient care; or (2) required by a third party payer for ongoing certification of payment for a hospitalized patient. The information transmitted should be limited to that necessary to meet the requestor's needs. The Medical Records Department should make routine disclosure of information to insurance companies, attorneys, or other legitimate users through regular mail or fax. Except as required or permitted by law, a properly completed and signed authorization should be obtained prior to the release of patient information. An authorization transmitted via facsimile is acceptable. Consult the Medical Records Department to assist with all release of information requests. Any release of information should be charted in the patient's medical record on PHI.
  
- Each fax machine should have someone monitoring incoming documents. This individual should remove incoming documents immediately, examine them to assure receipt of all pages in a legible format, and send them in accordance with their instructions. Faxed documents will be scanned into the EMR by the staff of the Medical Records department. All actions will be in accordance with HIPAA regulations:
  - ◆ Faxes should be sent/received using fax machines in a secure, limited area.
  - ◆ Fax requests from unfamiliar sources should always be verified.
  - ◆ Highly sensitive health information will not be faxed.
  - ◆ Psychotherapy notes will never be faxed.
  - ◆ A printed confirmation record is used to confirm that the fax was delivered to the correct number.

iv. Incomplete Charts

- a. Within the fellowship program, incomplete is defined as any clinic visit note or procedure note not completed within 72 -hours of the encounter.

- b. Timely completion of patient records is good patient care. Additionally, fellow chart documentation is necessary before the attending can complete their documentation. Attendings are required to complete chart documentation within 15 days of the encounter otherwise, they are subject to a financial penalty. See also the Chart Completion and Authentication Policy.
- v. Charges
- a. Patient Charges and Discounts: At UMC, professional physician charges are competitive with those of local physicians. Fellows should document the visit. Fellows shall be responsible for coordinating any questions or concerns on charges to patients. Specific policies are outlined below.
  - b. Identification of all Services at University Medical Center: Each patient who receives medical care at UMC should be billed in the computer. Fellows are encouraged to document at the time of the visit. In the event a special circumstance warrants a modification of this policy, the Chief Operating Officer (COO), the Chief Financial Officer (CFO), and the Director of Billing and Compliance should be consulted.
  - c. Fee Adjustments: Fellows may offer professional courtesy adjustments only after consultation with the Director, Billing and Coding Compliance in the Business Office
  - d. Uninsured/Underinsured Policy: Indigent patients should be referred to the Social Worker at 348- 7195.
- vi. Other Clinical Procedures
- a. Medical Transportation: Patients who require transfer to DCH for emergency care or admission will be presented to an attending, and will not be transported to or from DCH without authorization from the attending. Notify the nursing staff in the clinic to call for transport.
  - b. Transfer of Patients: All patients who request a change in their assigned physician should be referred to an attending in that suite, who will arrange the transfer. Changes should be made according to a random list of physicians in each suite. The old physician and new physician should be informed of the change and the circumstances surrounding it.
  - c. Dismissal of Patients: UMC has a specific policy on the dismissal of a patient and all such dismissals must follow this policy. A fellow may request that a physician-

patient relationship be ended. Fellows must get approval from an attending to terminate a patient. The attending must review the patient's chart carefully, ensuring compliance with the dismissal policy and that there are no omissions in the standard of care and that no indiscreet remarks have been made in the chart. The attending will then ask the clinic director and department chair to end the relationship. If the patient is being seen by a physician in another department, the attending must get termination approval from the other physician. The clinical director will request a form letter to be signed by the fellow and attending. A copy of the signed letter will be placed in the patient's chart. Terminations do not affect the patient's immediate family members, except in the case of outstanding bills.

- If administration initiates a request for patient termination due to an outstanding bill, an attending will be asked to review the patient's chart, as above. The clinical director will then request a form letter to be signed by the fellow and attending.
- A patient has 30 days from the date on the termination letter to find a new physician. If urgent medical care or prescription refills are needed during this time frame, the fellow on referred call must see the patient, if the patient so desires.

vii. Referrals: When a patient is referred to another physician in or out of UMC, the fellow must complete a Referral Request Form and fax it to the consultant. The "Plan" section of the chart note should reflect why the patient is being referred. It is customary to refer primarily to physicians who are involved in the teaching of fellows.

### III. Administrative Practices

#### A. Licensure:

1. Fellows are required to have current PALS and NRP certifications prior to starting fellowship training.
2. Fellows are required to obtain a full, unrestricted Alabama medical license and Alabama controlled substance license prior to starting fellowship training.
3. Fellows are expected to read, learn and sign Children's of Alabama policy and procedures, physician job description, and to comply with all Children's of Alabama training requirements before the start of the fellowship.

#### B. Leave practices

1. If there is no properly prepared leave request with the approval signature of the Program Director or their designee, there is no leave.
2. Summary:
  - i. Fellow must be present for a minimum of 15 days to pass a one-month rotation (which normally has 20-22 working days).
  - ii. Leave requests must be submitted at least 60 days in advance. No leave requests will be considered if they are less than 30 days in advance unless extraordinary circumstances can be demonstrated. The Program Director must approve any exceptions. Cancellations of vacations must be made in writing.
  - iii. No one may take annual leave during the first two weeks of July OR the last two weeks of June.
  - iv. Administrative or Educational leave requires a copy of the brochure/related email before request can be considered. No more than five days of educational or administrative leave will be granted.
  - v. It is the responsibility of the fellow to notify via email the rotation preceptor, the Program Director, clinic to which he/she is assigned of his/her forthcoming absence.
  - vi. Cancellations and changes to approved leave must be made in writing
  - vii. Once a fellow has exhausted annual and sick leave, additional time off may be taken as leave without pay at Program Director's and Dean's Office discretion.
  - viii. Sick leave may only be used for illness of fellow or other family member as outlined below. Sick leave may not be used as annual time. Once sick leave is exhausted a fellow may use annual leave as sick leave.
  - ix. NOTE: At any given time between 8:00 am and 5:00 pm Monday through Friday, fellows

should either be on rotation, in clinic, in academics, or have a properly prepared and approved leave request.

3. Vacation:
  - i. Each fellow is permitted two weeks (10 working days) of paid vacation per year, plus one week during Winter Holidays.
  
4. Sick Leave:
  - i. Fellows accrue sick days at one per month for a total of 12 days in the year. On the morning of an absence, the fellow must notify the Fellowship Director and the on call attending.
  - ii. Sick days may be requested in advance for physician appointments or scheduled medical procedures. Unexpected illness occasionally occurs. All days taken for sick must be claimed upon return to work. Any sick leave in excess of 72 hours must be accompanied a physician's statement and release to return to work.
  - iii. Sick leave is not an earned right, but a privilege, and should be taken only for reasons provided in this policy. Fellows may be required to provide documentation for absences.
  - iv. Eligible fellows may be granted sick leave when they:
    - a. Are unable to perform their duties because of personal illness or injury.
    - b. Must attend to the serious illness of relatives who reside in the immediate household.
    - c. Must attend to the serious illness of their parents (including current step-parents or legal guardians).
    - d. Must obtain health-related professional services that cannot be obtained after regular working hours.
  - v. When conditions within the work unit dictate the necessity, the supervisor may require a fellow to reschedule an appointment.
  
5. Educational Leave: A total of five days are available at the fellow's discretion. Leave must be requested 60 days prior to the requested dates. A request form should be submitted with written documentation (e.g., brochure) of the conference. Fellows may use CME funds for educational leave (e.g., ATLS, etc.). Additional educational leave may be approved as part of the curriculum.
  
- C. Controlled Substance: Each fellow is required to have an Alabama Controlled Substance Certificate. The University pays this fee. The fellow is also required to have a Federal DEA Certificate in order to prescribe controlled drugs.
  
- D. Committees: Fellows will be assigned to committees of the College and DCH. Once appointed, it is expected that fellows will attend committee meetings and be active participants. After the training period ends, memberships on committees will be part of your normal work

environment. Learning how to be an active participant and a contributor on committees is part of the training program and offers the fellow an opportunity to demonstrate professionalism. Fellows should expect their involvement on committees to be tracked and part of the routine discussions with their academic advisor. At least one fellow will be on the fellowship PEC.

E. Mailing Address

850 Peter Bryce Blvd.  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35401

Or

Box 870377  
Tuscaloosa, AL 35487

## Signatures

I hereby certify that I have received, read and reviewed the Sponsoring Institution policies and the University of Alabama Pediatrics Fellowship (which may be edited periodically by the University, CCHS and/or Program). I know these resources are maintained online and it is my responsibility to stay current via electronic access. I understand that I will be accountable for adhering to the policies and procedures both referenced and included herein and conducting my duties in the workplace in accordance with the information contained in this and other referenced policy manuals and/or handbooks.

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Printed Name and Signature

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Date